

The use of the ClimEx ensemble for improving our knowledge of the future of flooding in Québec

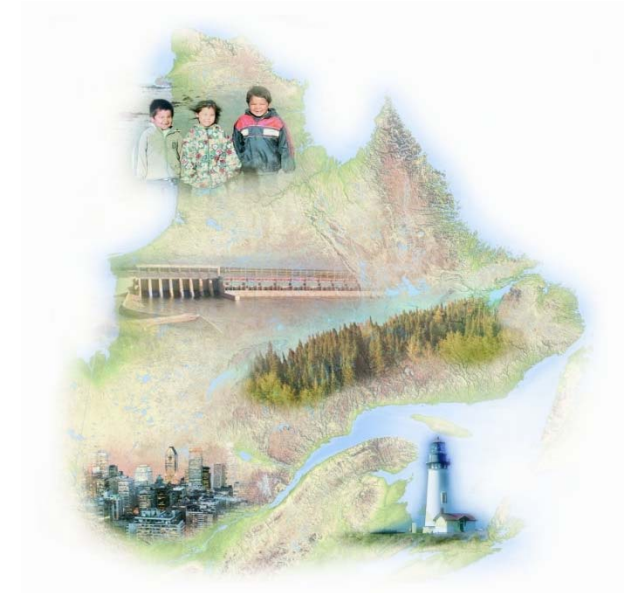
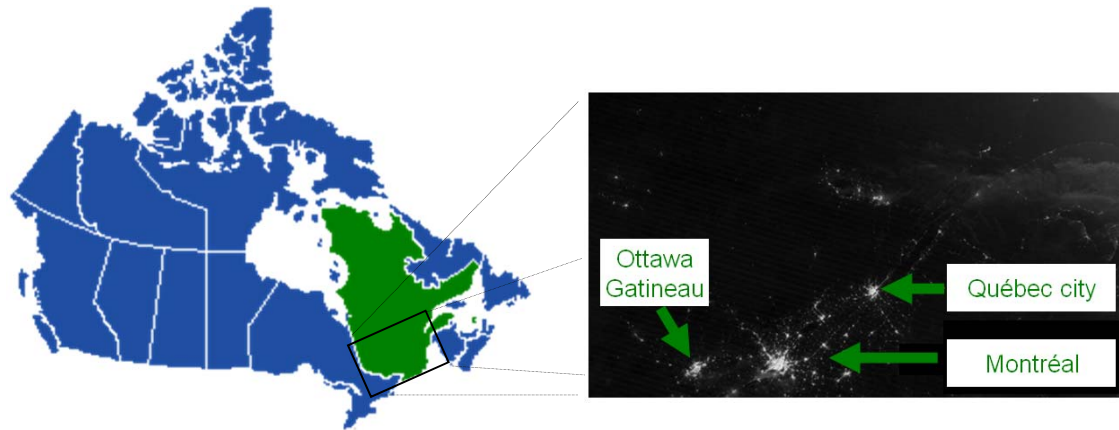
- Richard Turcotte -
Ouranos & MELCC-DEH



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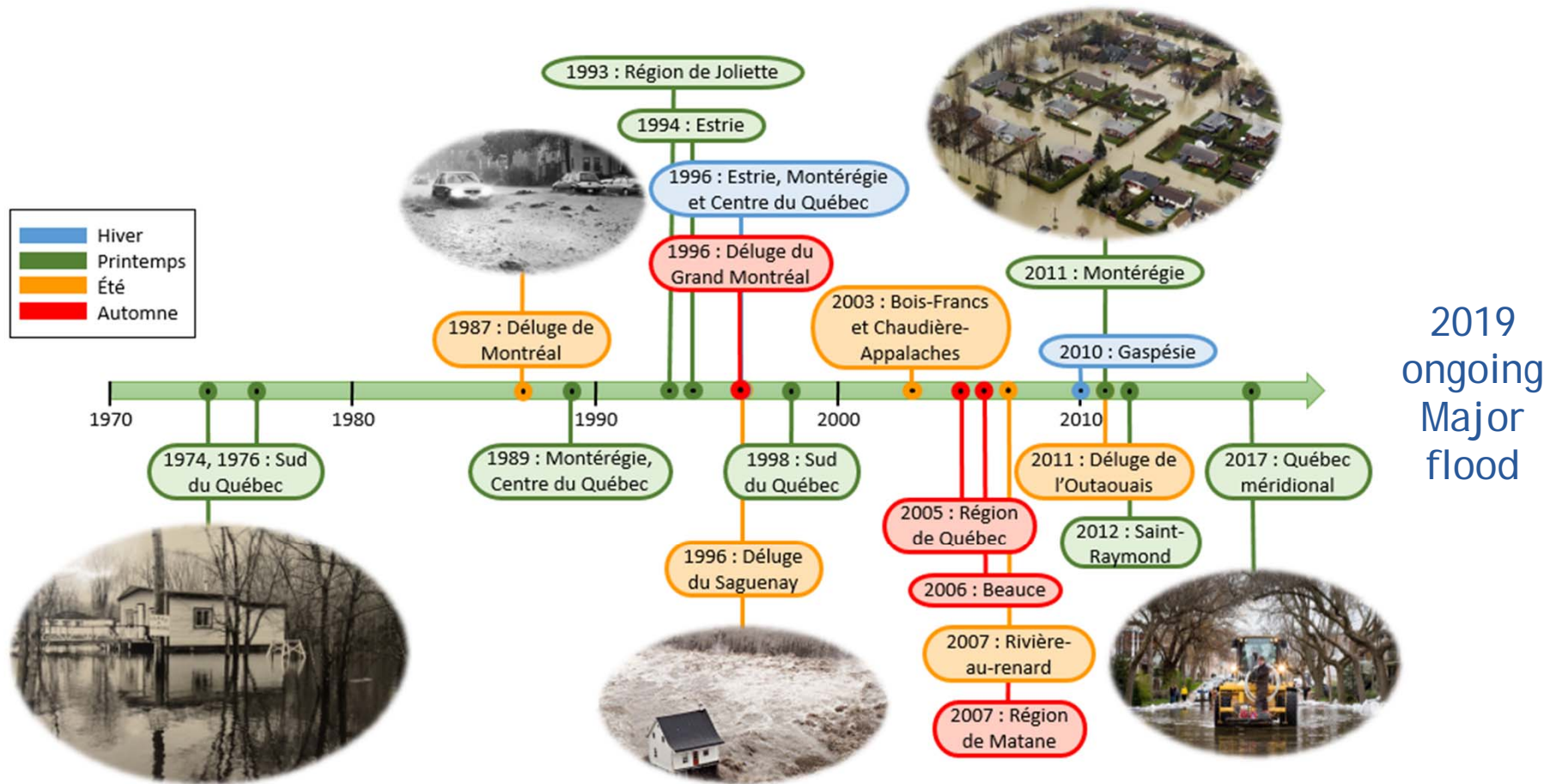
Water in Québec



- More than 20000 lakes, 4500 rivers and 5000 dam structures
- 3% of the world renewable water flows through Quebec

- Hydro-production mainly in the mid-north of Quebec
- Multiple water uses in the southern part of the province : 8 M inhabitants

A history of flooding in Québec



Recent projects



A Quebec Government project in response to the 2017 floods



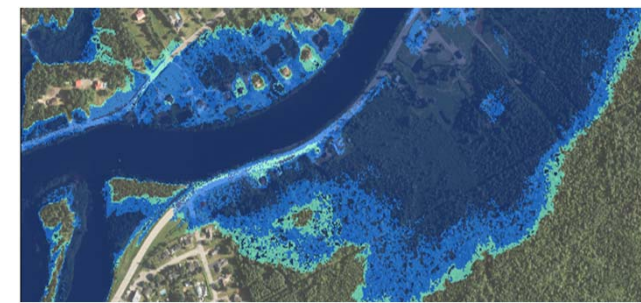
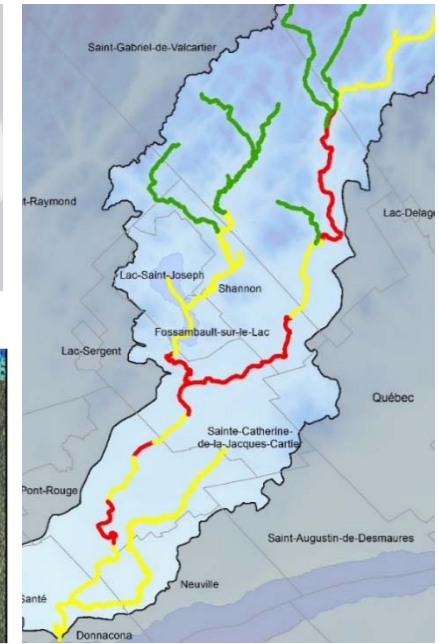
Objectives

- Delineate the floodplains required for land use planning for a large part of southern Quebec while taking into account climate change;
- Improving real-time flood forecast to provide predictive mapping of areas that could be flooded within a few days.

Coverage of a large part of southern Quebec



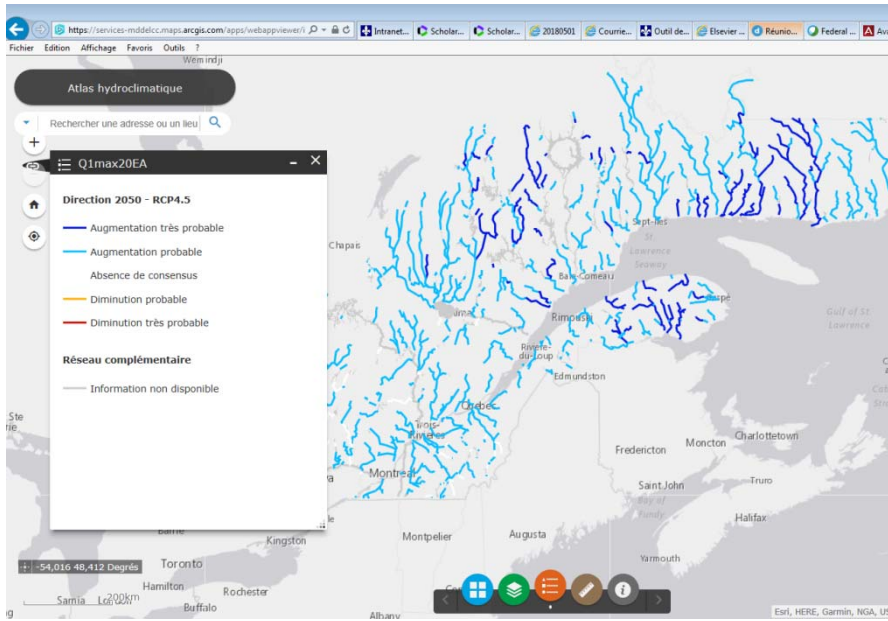
Watershed scale



Flood extent and flood depths



Impact of climate change on river discharge



www.cehq.gouv.qc.ca/atlas-hydroclimatique/CrucesEteAutomne/_Q1max2EA/index.html

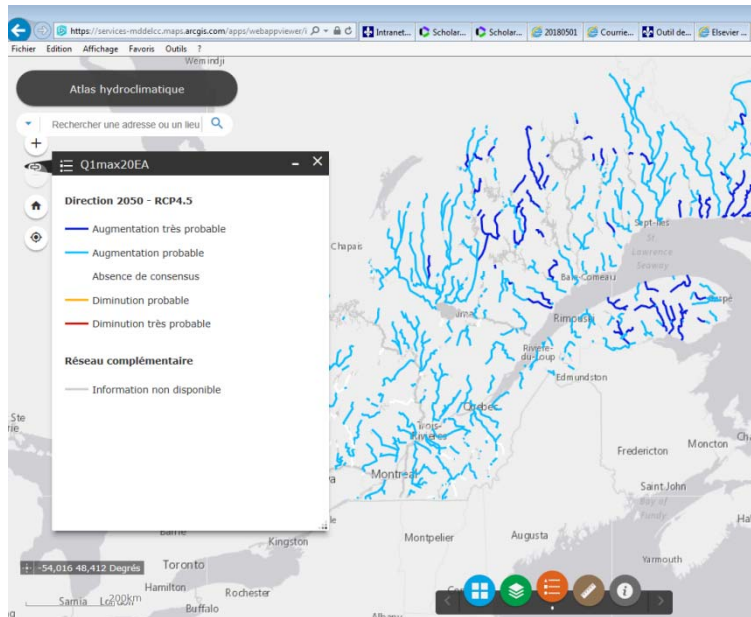
- 1500 river reaches
- More than 100 climate simulations
- 4 time periods studied (1970-2000, 2030, 2050, 2080)
- Levels of confidence associated with hydrological projections

Impact of climate change on river discharge

Atlas hydroclimatique du Québec méridional

Impact projeté des changements climatiques sur le débit journalier maximal annuel de récurrence de 20 ans à l'été et à l'automne

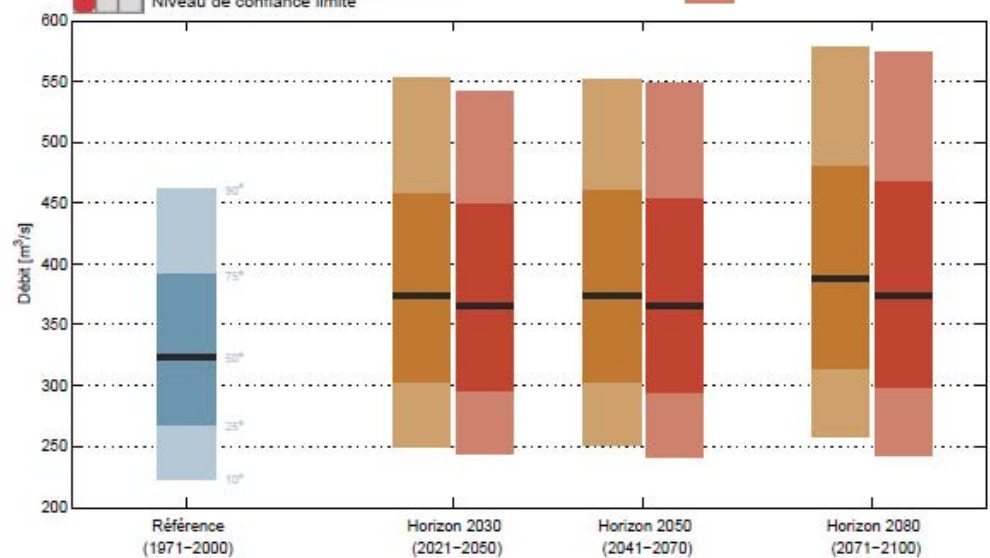
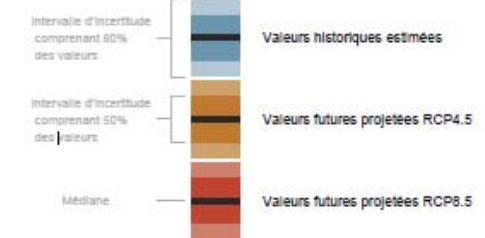
Q1max20EA



www.cehq.gouv.qc.ca/atlas-hydroclimatique/CrucesEteAutomne/_Q1max20EA

Informations sur le tronçon modélisé

Identifiant tronçon : GAS0661
 Station hydrométrique associée : aucune
 Superficie drainée : 2 012 km²
 Longitude exutoire : -65.49 °E
 Latitude exutoire : 48.16 °N
 Bassin versant primaire : 0108 - Rivière Bonaventure
 Influence de l'opération de barrage : Aucune influence

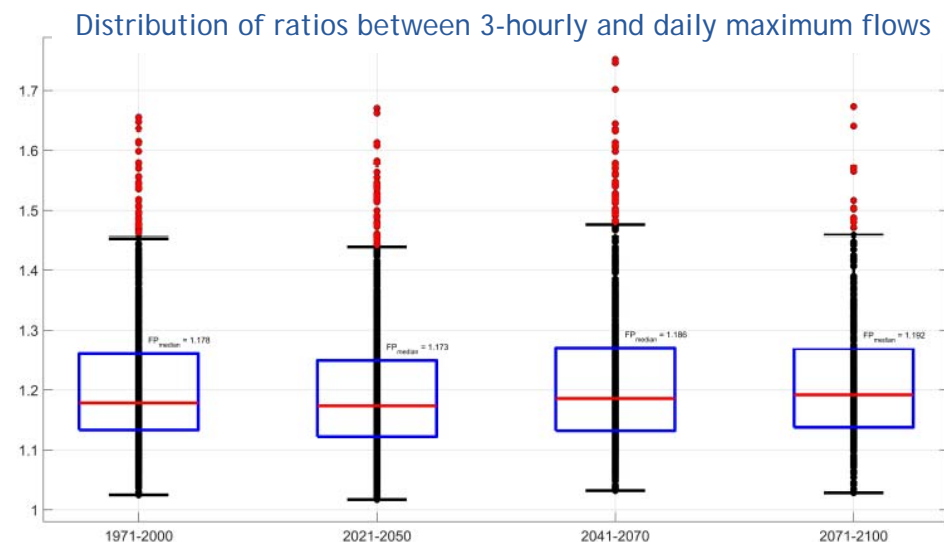


Application of ClimEx

Improving the level of confidence in flood projections

- ClimEx will be used :
 - to better assess statistically rare floods
 - to better evaluate the impact of climate change in small watersheds

- ClimEx was already used :
 - to analyse if doing simulations at daily time step is a good strategy for studying climate change and floods



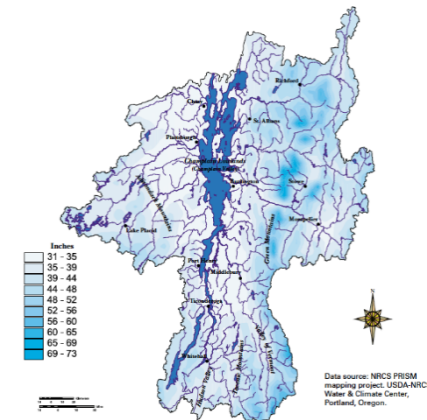
Preliminary results - Mailhot et al. 2019

Richelieu river/lake Champlain USA/Canada project following 2011 flood



- Accounting for Climate change is mandatory for IJC studies
- CLIMEX was used to better assess climate change impacts on snow falls in mountainous areas

Average Annual Precipitation



Map by Northern Cartographic



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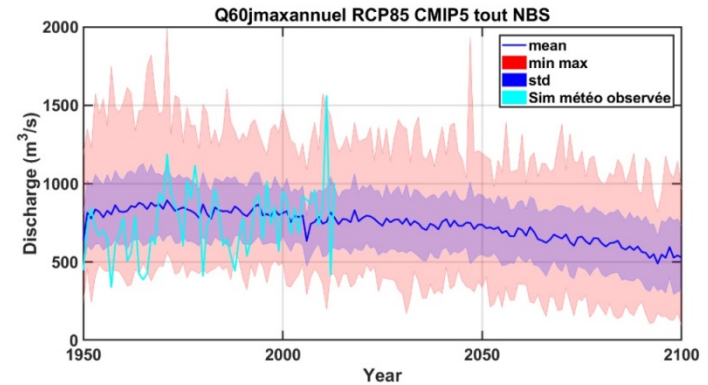
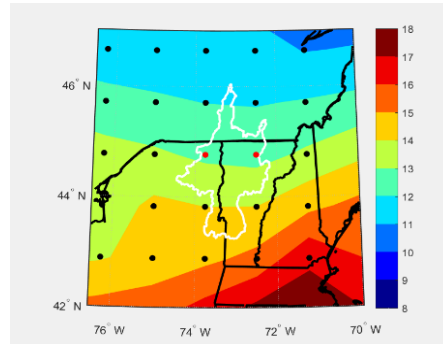


Richelieu river/lake Champlain USA/Canada project following 2011 flood

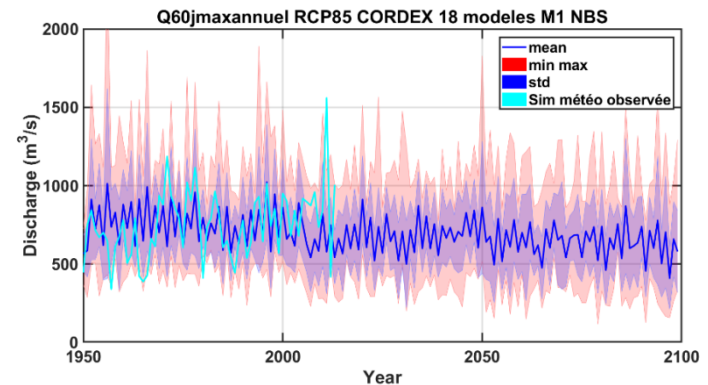
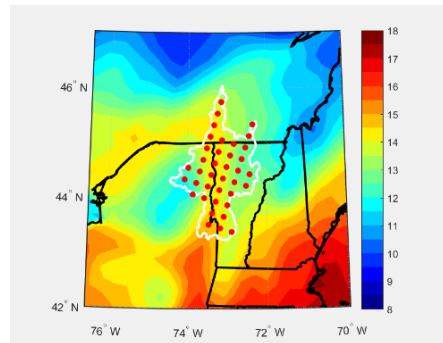


Projections of spring flood volumes

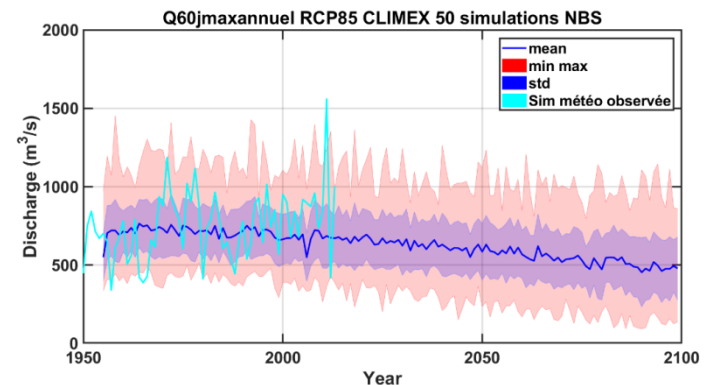
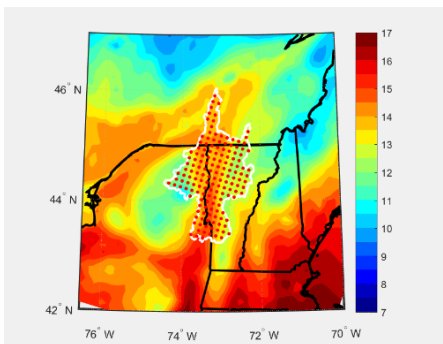
CMIP5



CORDEX



CLIMEX



Lucas-Picher et al. (2019)



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ClimEx Symposium 2019

Key messages

- Practical projects in Quebec need more and more to account for climate change
- Quebec government has developed and updated an hydroclimatic Atlas that serves as a tool for that objective
- ClimEx is an answer to the need for improving the level of confidence in flood projections in the Atlas
- ClimEx is used in actual projects regarding floods involving the Quebec government

